

BRASIL A GREAT COUNTRY WITH GREAT TROUBLES

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ABSTRACT

Brazil is one of the biggest countries in the world in terms of territory. It has natural wealth and extreme violence among its inhabitants.

Concerning the violence we are versatile and we think that all kinds of violence are due to technological and social problems and we know that them could be stopped by improvement in the quality of education of the Brazilian people. Why don't do it?

Rio de Janeiro is listed in the rank of the most violent of Brazilian cities, because it has all kinds of violence and this is outstanding for its drug dealing.

The bankruptcy of the Brazilian familiar system is due to the failure of ethical, moral and social values of each one, improving our family environment, what would it be.

The effects of the media in this dark background can be felt over the years, because it is causing the immigration of the countryman from the country to the biggest cities and is teaching our people and criminals about violence through films and soap operas throughout the country.

Finally we show in this study several problems in Brazil that are brewing and every Carioca expects to be mugged sometime.

Key words: Troubles in Brazil, Violence Corruption

THE EDUCATION

The education is a chronic problem of long dates, because the country in the situation in that he/she not comes this more one generating jobs in enough amounts to absorb his/her production of aware beings - I teach fundamental, medium, academics and of masters degree.

I mention a case that we are witnessing because of the new demands of MEC. Our private universities are having to demand level of Master's degree and they're teachers' Doctorate, to continue working, however unlike the Government that motivates their teachers the research through GED (bonus of educational teaching) and of the bonus for entitle, and ofscholarships.

The matters invest little, or almost nothing in research, in spite of now be demanding more Doctors. Although Matters' growth is being big, a point that I publish him/it objective will arrive will stop growing and we will have ourselves a great number of Doctors without job, and only Of us he/she knows like them will do to maintain and their families. Because they are thinking beings what turns them dangerous, partly, maybe going to the side wrong of the society or even they migrate of our country provoking a stagnation of the science and technology of Brazil.

All the accomplished researches take to a common road, Brazil to think and to invest more in education and to remunerate more their educators, allowing to do them updating courses and to buy books new, more updated, because our education cannot live of past, and the labor demands qualified professionals more and more.

CASTRATE her/it with his/her new politics is not shown so more interested in investing in Masters and yes in Doctors, what partly implicates in the increase of Vocational Master's degrees and in the decrease of the Academics.

CASTRATE her now it associates to the courses of masters degree bags according to his/her note in Ranking of notes, that it improves the quality of these and it associates to a faster formation of the students of Master's degree and Doctorate.

The lack of jobs and cooperatives take to other very big social problem, as Brazil is known has in the moment a very high unemployment tax, this takes the educated society or not to look for her/it alternatives to supply their salary needs, fact this that implicates in an increase in the informal jobs that it harms the Country a lot regarding the withdrawal of the salary contributions.

The Brazilian people don't need check citizen or another that him, of a monthly bonus for a certain time and yes of politics that generate job and means of producing, mainly seating the man in the field.

THE SERVICE PUBLISHES AND CURRENT BRAZIL

The Service Publishes National that it constituted the great part of the middle class with the economical politics that to him are being imposed in the last ten years this provoking a

migration of these for the poor class, and that migration is harmful to the nation, because the middle class is that it uses a good part of the population, and with that migration it will only increase the unemployment increasing like this economically the informal underemployment besides the impoverishment of the nation active.

The decrease of the purchasing power began in the Governo Collor when it didn't only allow the correction of the wage of the population in 98% allowing that increase daily in the trade that made use of the "appliance" and the call "squeeze" in the employee's wage publishes in the subsequent governments

But it seems that nothing of this advances to be spoken, therefore what noticed in Brazil is that he only looks for primary superavit with the export, in other words, it seems only that it accumulates money to pay divides her expresses, not trying manages her and not applying that money in the growth of the Country. Because our Brazil after the military governments is suffering a gradual decrease of the growth, we don't see more growing house constructions as he/she felt in the Government Figueiredo, construction of the bridge Rio-Niterói and of Itaipu Binacional's plant that you/they were successes of the National Engineering, in spite of some partial failures as it was in Trans-Amazonian highway and the gradual abandonment of the railroads, finally the Brazilian progress after the implantation of the democracy seems that Brazil stopped growing, being only noticed his/her industrial-automotive and agricultural growth, but constructions that generate job, stopped.

We reminded here that the public employee is the spring schoolmistress that lever a nation. Because he/she is the most complete service offer, it varies from the cleaner to the highest level of the national staff, and an employee as badly paid as is being practiced jams the good development of the nation. It generates dissatisfaction, change in the social category and even it discourages this to the good course of the National work.

THE REFORMS

The reforms of "previdencia" and tax mine to see he/she has his/her priority, but they are not priority and we don't see the fear that exists in putting the political and judiciary reform ahead, maybe it is because they will create a discomfort in the Legislative and Judiciary and they will be more difficult of be approved, because the political articulations that should be done will reach the own servants that will approve them.

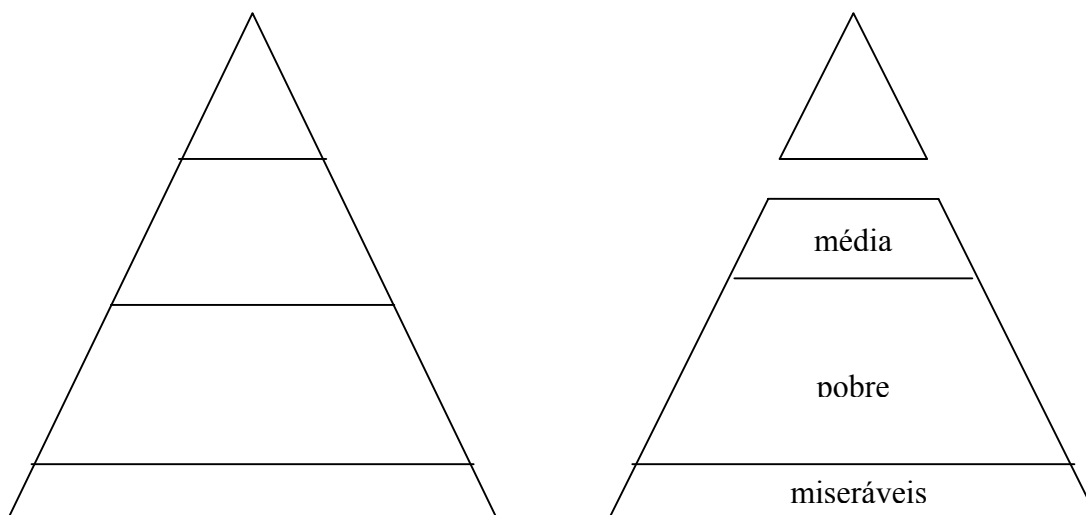


Fig. 1 a vision of the transformation of the economical classes in Brazil where we verified that the "ripple effect" is only reaching the middle class

Another reform that Brazil has urgency is in the bank reform that you/they allege that the tax CELIC of interests in the Country is still high (16,5% aa), and some political factions, entrepreneurs and merchants already show contrary to her and they await in the next meeting of COPOM, that will happen in December of 2003, a plausible reduction of this, while the ones of the banks a year are close to the 3 digits, besides this they have to be reviewed the taxes practiced by services offered, that you/they adopt IGPM or IGP-DI that it is being prohibitive as correction index, in his/her majority is being much larger than the salary corrections and they should return the they be controlled by the government. We are living one occasion in that the profits vision a much larger inflation than the ones that are living, maybe for I addict of last times.

THE FAMILY PROBLEMS

The need to think in a rejuvenation of the Brazilian society is taking from way conscious or unconscious to the children's birth in irresponsible terms; where a lot of time neither knows her nor the father, committing the childhood and leaving the adolescence abruptly. This family generated irresponsibly takes to social problems, such as: residence, insufficient family income, health, feeding, education, among others that when no satisfied they take to the population of marginalized street and the underworld of the crime and of the drugs.

The civil code has to be modified urgently, because the smallest takes advantage of their rights - the smallest statute and of the adolescent - to infringe the law not taking the

responsibility for their actions, fact that he is not justified once it is capable pair to choose the boss of the nation to the 16 years, and after all child that makes child is not more child. Will it be that the institution of vocational patronages would be the solution, to punish these smaller ones, where could they study, to learn citizenship and discipline?

The family violence reaches children, adolescents, and women and until the men, and the ones that more suffers are the children that usually flee and they join to the street people; The women that are a lot of upset times and nowadays they are already protected by laws and organisms - women's police station, the woman's piece of advice -, counting with juridical support, what is believed in brief future comes to produce effect in the protection process to that active agent of the society.

It fits here to say that a lot of times the woman overcomes the man, but leader's of the family functions, contributing in an effective way to the accomplishment social of this fact sometimes takes the generation of disagreements, separation of the couple and no a lot of times she is the man that suffers aggression arriving until the death.

The man beats in the woman for jealousy, for drink, for mental dysfunction, for sadism, sado-masochism, envies etc.

The woman forces the man in the premenstrual tension - TPM -, tension powder-childbirth-TPP -, jealousy, lack of money, mistreatments to the children, sex lack, sadism, among others.

It fits to detach the disarticulation of the Brazilian family due to the disarticulation of the values social, ethical and moral, that you/they are taking to the collapse of the society and formation.

Of street minor urban contingents, where they govern the drugs, the crime, the sexual exploration and the violence, everything this having begun with the imported films and today entering in our houses for the electronic media, they are the violence factories that became apology of idols for the children and Brazilian youths.

These facts are felt remarkably in the daily of the big cities and already arriving to you plow them rural and distant, where you force parallel they act demanding the payment of tolls, for one lives in peace.

The child and the street youth are resulted a lot of times of family mistreatments, sexual abuses, and exploration through infantile works and of the adolescent, generating children, infantile and young-juvenile prostitutes.

INSTITUTIONALIZED VIOLENCE

The violence nowadays crosses the limits of the tolerance, arriving at the house of the knowledge, in the school students attacks their friends and teachers and other.

The children and young when they use drugs if they turn highly aggressive, because for us to obtain money for the purchase of of these they steal, they kill until the own family.

The urban violence is caused by several factors:

- THE lack of budget reception on the part of States to improve yours moves and besides to implement the subway service, doing with that their citizens waste a long time in urban transports, and the ones that are not been worth of this, the one violent provoked by the stressed drivers, for the buses that you/they are true tanks against the automobiles, the taxis that in spite of the drivers to be professional of the steering wheel wander to ends. The new badly of the I are the motorcycle-boys that don't respect nor his/her own life. Nowadays when somebody receives a closed one cannot put away, therefore the apprentice is not known about this is armed. Tends to keep the rage for him own and the call class solidarity when some happens thing quickly with a taxi driver or motorcycle-boy that it neglects the good use of the steering wheel, join "hundreds" to "lynch" the offended.

- THE government of States doesn't have money to improve the systems of urban transport nor, he has as managing, or even to offer better means of transportation to do the drivers of the automobiles migrate for more comfortable public transportations and they empty the streets.

The thieves attack the students and, they invade schools in the presence of authorities that nothing can do. There is registration of several occurrences causing fatal victims or no, in the great centers.

In RJ they are attacked and died in the streets, in the transports, in the residences, for order of the traffic and of the organized crime, families are expelled of their residences in favor of the delinquency.

In a society as ours is difficult if it adopts the practice of the tolerance zero to example of New York, however we thought she should be studied and appropriate to our realities.

In recent interview the magazine THAT IS of June 4, 2003, the teacher George Kelling author of Broken Windows, that generated program tolerance zero, affirms that it is necessary to end with the corruption policeman and to conquer the slums.

She cannot make democracy if the citizens don't trust in the it polices, it is better necessary wages, better academic formation and professional, better armaments for if they feel these safe policemen.

According to the magazine THAT IS of June 4, 2003, the organized crime if it institutionalizes at the country, presenting frightening indexes in cities as, Vitória, Porto Velho, Cuiabá, São Paulo, Aracaju, Rio Branco, Rio de Janeiro and Belo Horizonte. Unhappily we cannot give indexes officials on the violence in the Country, because the non registration is a practice used as escape ace reprisals.

What can notice in the last years is that the organized crime is becoming logistics, so much for sky, for water or for earth, well done in terms of Operational Research to Militate so much in I traffic him/it of drugs, in the one of weapons, in the one of animals and plants and in the smuggling, and even as we have ear in the media they are already using codified language, and that in the future it will be perfected, and we won't understand more the than they say. The organized crime has statute and the traffic also.

Another responsible factor is provoked by the rural exodus that it attracts for the great centers a contingent of literate unemployed or no that will look for his/her sustenance in the informal economy and in the sub-world of the delinquency, because many are attracts for the communication means that show a reality no truthful of the great center, mainly the Rio-São Paulo area.

THE CORRUPTION

The corruption in the Country seems not to have more end, plagiarizing a picture of Jô Soares should export corrupt, because them if fixed in almost all of the public sections the even in the private ones, provoking transfer of money for the fiscal paradises and the millionaire retirements. The own president of BRAZIL is having problems with diverted money of the nation for the safes of SUISSA, in spite of every ethics adopted by this current government, in our Country the corruption was institutionalized since the times of the Brazil colony was rooted in our culture through generations.

The youth is who more you/he/she suffers with the urban violence, they are the dances, in the soccer, the galleys of different factions that you/they fight her, generating a lot of times innocent victims.

THE MONEY LAUNDER

I reflect that is entering in way, it is already an old fact; because in terms of he/she practices of money launder can say that in our Country that is very easy. We will mention here some examples that can be easily practiced.

- Sending of Dollar-cable

- THE mandatory receipt, in that he/she pronounces that an amount "X" was received while in the alone reality "y" was received, and that is a "knife of two edges" because that declared that it received "y" washed the money of the difference $X - Y$ and who said that he/she paid X also washed the difference $X - Y$ where $X > Y$.
- The stores and facade restaurants that declare that you/they receive Y and they only receive X where $X > Y$.
- The successive winners of the lottery, besides other forms so well lump sums that are difficult to describe.

PERFORMANCE OF THE PRESIDENCY

Exm^o Mr. President Federal of Brazil in their trips for the world is implementing former-president's Emílio Garrastazu Medici politics that said that Brazil would be the "barn of the world", in other words, he/she tries to do agreements in his/her majority of our agricultural production.

He/she fits here to emphasize two facts of those visits:

As his/her encounter with the president George W. Bush of the USA and later with the first minister of United Kingdom, Tony Blair, the treatment that the president received from the two, and that it is shown evident now with the non permission of Brazil to help in the reconstruction of Iraq is illustrious perfectly in the sentence "beat around the bush."

Was the second with the relationship his/her visit to the Arab countries where in his/her lecture he/she said that Israel should return the solid of Golan Syria, but do I believe that he forgot about June 5, 1967 when Syria, Jordânia and Egypt joined and did they enter in war with Israel in the call "מלחמת ששת הימים" (War of the six days); during which Israel arrived close to Damascus and at the end of the war he returned all of the conquered areas of less Syria the solid of Golan for the fact of being a strategic position of the which Syria of the high of them has a general vision of Israel and of there it can bomb the whole State and the second fact, the thaw of the snow of that solid one is that it provides Israel of fresh water.

As for another statement that should be created a Palestinian State. He/she fits a doubt here: will it be that the Palestinian want a Palestinian State or the citizenship Sabra? Fact

this that I could observe with you burn them of the flags of Israel and of the United States of America that it is already frequent fact, for the terrorists, and this time with the flag of Switzerland, because of the discussions in Geneva about the creation of this new State.